

# The history of Street art

Modern **graffiti** began in big cities in the United States of America in the **1970s**. In New York, young people wrote their names or "**tags**" on walls around the city.

One of the first "**taggers**" was a teenager called Demetrius. His tag was TAK1183. He wrote his tag on walls and stations in New York. Other teenagers saw Demetrius's tag and started writing their tags too. Soon, there were tags on **walls, buses** and **trains** all over New York.

Then, some teenagers started to write their tags using **aerosol paint**. Their tags were bigger and more colorful. Aerosol paint graffiti became very popular in the 1970s and 1980s. It appeared on trains, buses and walls around the world. In the 1990s and 2000s, a lot of graffiti artists started painting **pictures**. Some artists' pictures were about politics. Other artists wanted to make beautiful cities and painted big colorful pictures on city walls.



In some countries, writing or painting on walls is a crime. Sometimes, graffiti artists have problems with the police. In other countries, artists can draw and paint in certain places. For example, in Taiwan, there are **Graffiti zones** where artists can paint on walls. In São Paulo, in Brazil, street artists can paint pictures on walls and houses. Their pictures are colorful and beautiful. Some tourists visit São Paulo just to see the street art.

In Bristol, in the UK, there is a **street festival** in August every year. Artists paint all the buildings in a street.

Lots of people come to watch the artists and take photos. You can see exhibitions of street art in some galleries too. There have been exhibitions of street art in galleries in Paris, London and Los Angeles.





Some street artists have become famous. Here are three stars of the street art world:

**Os Gémeos** are two brothers from São Paulo. They paint big, colorful pictures of people on buildings. In 2007, they painted a castle in Scotland.

**Blek Le Rat** is from Paris. He is famous for painting pictures of homeless people in big cities.

**Faith47** is from Cape Town in South Africa. She paints big, colorful pictures of people and animals.

She likes painting in different places and you can find her work on pavements, postboxes, buses and, of course, on walls.

Many street artists use the internet to look at photos of street art from around the world. They communicate with other artists online and share ideas. Some street artists are famous and you can see their pictures in galleries.

We don't know about the future of street art, but it is here to stay for sure!

Street

cool

Style

Love