

FUTURE TENSE [Will vs Going to]

She go to the beach next month.

I am ____ sleep early.



Verbs (Regular & Irregular)

| REGULAR VERBS | IRREGULAR VERBS |
|---------------|-----------------|
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Think about some verbs you can use when you are talking about TRAVEL.

FUTURE TENSE [Will vs Going to]

WILL

*Show what we think may happen in the future = Our prediction

*Decisions that suddenly come = When we make a sudden decision.

Bill be very smart after he graduates from college.

The phone rings suddenly, so Tompick it up.

GOING TO

*Something is going to happen very soon = It's so obvious.

*Our plans or intentions = Planning to

Mike is _____ stay at the hospital for a while, he needs extra care.

My sister is _____ come home on holidays.

FUTURE SIMPLE TENSE (AFFIRMATIVE +)

| | Present Simple | Future Simple (Will) | Future Simple (Going to) |
|----------------|--|--|--|
| | | S + will + V inf + C | S + verb to be (is/are/am) + going to + V inf + C |
| Regular Verb | I travel to Europe. | I will travel to Europe next year. | I am going to travel to Europe next year, I just bought the tickets. |
| Irregular Verb | He finds an excellent hotel for his vacations. | He will find an excellent hotel for his vacations. | He is going to find an excellent hotel for his vacations on that travel agency. |

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| 20 | | | | ((6) | | | Ľ |

am going to

will

I will = I'll He will = He'll I am going to = I'm going to = I'm gonna

is going to

She is going to = She's going to = She's gonna

are going to

They are going to = They're going to = They're gonna

FUTURE SIMPLE TENSE (NEGATIVE -)

| | Present Simple | Future Simple (Will) | Future Simple (Going to) |
|----------------|--|--|--|
| | | S + will + not + V inf + C | S + verb to be (is/are/am) + not + going to + V inf + C |
| Regular Verb | I travel to Europe. | I will not travel to Europe next year. | I am not going to travel to Europe next year, I couldn't buy the tickets. |
| Irregular Verb | He finds an excellent hotel for his vacations. | He will not find an excellent hotel for his vacations. | He is not going to find an excellent hotel for his vacations on that travel agency. |

Contractions

will not

I will not = I'll not = I won't He will not = He won't

am not going to

I am not going to = I'm not going to = I'm not gonna

Is not going to

She is not going to = She's not going to = She's not gonna

are not going to

They are not going to = They're not going to = They're not gonna

FUTURE SIMPLE TENSE (INTERROGATIVE?)

| | Present Simple | Future Simple (Will) | Future Simple (Going to) |
|----------------|--|--|---|
| | | Will + S + V inf + C? | Verb to be (is/are/am) + S + going to + V inf + C? |
| Regular Verb | I travel to Europe. | Will I travel to Europe next year? | Am I going to travel to Europe next year? |
| Irregular Verb | He finds an excellent hotel for his vacations. | Will he find an excellent hotel for his vacations? | Is he going to find an excellent hotel for his vacations on that travel agency? |

Short answers

will

Yes, I will No, I won't am going to

Yes, I'm / No, I'm not

is going to

Yes, she's / No, she's not

are going to

Yes, they're / No, they aren't

| Present Simple Tense | Future |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| She books the suite in that luxurious hotel. | INTERROGATIVE (?) [will] [going to] |
| They visit their family that is living in Canada. | AFFIRMATIVE (+) [will] [going to] |
| According to the flight, it lands at 6 o'clock morning. | NEGATIVE (-) [will] [going to] |
| He takes a lot of pictures in Germany. | AFFIRMATIVE (+) [will] [going to] |
| I find my next flight very cheap. | INTERROGATIVE (?) [will] [going to] |

EXERCISE 1: Create your sentences in Future Tense [affirmative, negative or interrogative]

Future Simple Tense Story (+) (-) (?)

| Who is she? What | she do? What | happen? |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| On Saturday, Milla | be seven years o | ld. Milla's family |
| prepare a surprise for he | r, a travel! The travel | be to the beach. She |
| loves the beach and mos | t of her family lives there | , so many people |
| be with her celebrating. I | Milla have so | much fun! |
| Milla's mom | cook seafood. Milla's gran | dfather bring ice- |
| cream. Milla's auntie | bake a cake. | It be a chocolate |
| cake. Milla | love everything! | |
| All of Milla's relatives | bring present | s. Milla open her |
| presents after the meal. | Then, everyone | eat cake and ice-cream. |
| Milla have a | n excited birthday! | |

EXERCISE 2: Read the story and complete it with FUTURE WILL OR GOING TO

FUTURE SIMPLE TENSE (AFFIRMATIVE +)

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Contractions am going to
I am going to = I'm going to = I'm gonna

I will = I'll is going to

He will = He'll She is going to = She's going to = She's gonna

are going to
They are going to = They're going to =
They're gonna

FUTURE SIMPLE TENSE (INTERROGATIVE ?)

| | Present Simple | Future Simple (Will) | Future Simple (Going to) |
|----------------|---|---|---|
| | | Will + S + V inf + C ? | Verb to be (is/are/am) + S + going to + V inf + C? |
| Regular Verb | I travel to Europe. | Will I travel to Europe next year? | Am I going to travel to Europe next year? |
| Irregular Verb | He finds an excellent hotel for his vacations. | Will he find an excellent hotel for his vacations? | Is he going to find an excellent hotel for his vacations on that travel agency? |
| | Short answers will Yes, I will No, I won't | am going to Yes, I'm / No, I'm not is going to Yes, she's / No, she's not | are going to Yes, they're / No, they aren't |

FUTURE SIMPLE TENSE (NEGATIVE -)

| | Present Simple | Future Simple (Will) | Future Simple (Going to) |
|----------------|---|---|---|
| | | S + will + not + V inf + C | S + verb to be (is/are/am) + not + going to + V inf + C |
| Regular Verb | I travel to Europe. | I will not travel to Europe next year. | I am not going to travel to Europe next year, I couldn't buy the tickets. |
| Irregular Verb | He finds an excellent hotel for his vacations. | He will not find an excellent hotel for his vacations. | He is not going to find an excellent hotel for his vacations on that travel agency. |
| | Contractions will not ill not = I won't le will not = He won't | am not going to I am not going to = I'm not going to = I'i Is not going to She is not going to = She's not going to = | They're not going to = They're not gonna |

FUTURE SIMPLE TENSE

(Will / Going to)

THANKS!

