



# FUTURE WILL & SHALL



I **will** \_\_\_\_\_ at  
least four books  
per year.



The \_\_\_\_\_ **will**  
**give** us our grades  
tomorrow morning.



**Shall/Will** we  
\_\_\_\_\_ a  
Christmas song for  
the event?

# Verbs (Regular & Irregular)

REGULAR VERBS	IRREGULAR VERBS

**Think about some verbs you can use when you are talking  
about LANGUAGE.**

# Future Will & Shall

## Description

### WILL

1. It can be used for things which are expected \_\_\_\_ happen.

E.g. He **'ll call** you tomorrow.

2. It can be used as \_\_\_\_ conditional with if.

E.g. Jo **will give** you a gift if you come to the party.

3. We use will or shall \_\_\_\_ requests and offers.

E.g. **Will** you **help** me choosing the new decoration?

4. When will is stressed, it often means someone insists on \_\_\_\_ persists in doing something.

E.g. Pat **will keep** playing football until the end of the season.

### SHALL

1. Shall is always used in the 1<sup>st</sup> person (I or we) in the question \_\_\_\_.

E.g. **Shall** I **leave** the door open?

E.g. **Shall** we **have** lunch now?

2. Shall is sometimes used \_\_\_\_ modern English with the 1<sup>st</sup> person (I or we) when we are speaking or writing formally.

E.g. We **shall never forget** your kindness.

**\*Remember that most of the time we use shall for questions.\***

### EXTRA NOTES:

**will = 'll**

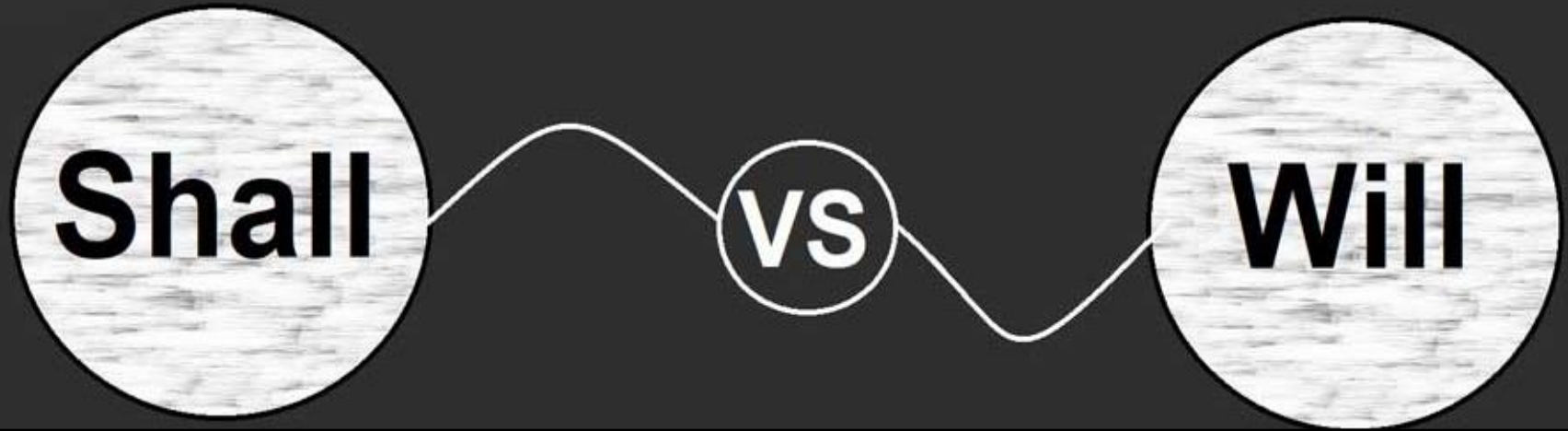
**shall = 'll**

**S + shall/will + frequency adverb + verb infinitive + complement**

frequency adverb (always, never, sometimes, etc)

# Future Will & Shall

Description



Shall and will are both modal verbs and used with main verbs to elaborate the function of main verbs. Both have similar meaning but are used in different grammatical contexts. Shall is used with first person and will is used with second and third person. In modern English, will is OK 99.9% cases. Even in formal writing will is acceptable for first person. But if you want to be very formal, then you should write shall with first person. Remember, in emphatic cases, promise or command, shall is still used equally and do not forget to reverse the use of will and shall in emphatic expressions: promise and command.

**\*Remember that most of the time we use shall for questions.\***



# Future Will & Shall

Affirmative  
(+)  
Negative (-)  
Interrogative  
(?)

## FUTURE WILL & SHALL

### [AFFIRMATIVE]

S + will / shall +  
verb infinitive + C

### [NEGATIVE]

S + will / shall + not +  
verb infinitive + C

will not = won't  
shall not = shan't

### [INTERROGATIVE]

Will / Shall + S +  
verb infinitive + C ?

- a) **Will** can be used for things which \_\_\_\_\_ expected to happen.
- b) **Shall** is sometimes used in modern English with the 1<sup>st</sup> person (I or we) when \_\_\_\_\_ are speaking or writing formally.
- c) **Will** can be used \_\_\_\_\_ a conditional with if.
- d) We use **will** or **shall** for requests \_\_\_\_\_ offers.
- e) **Shall** is always used in the 1<sup>st</sup> person (I or we) in the \_\_\_\_\_ form.
- f) When **will** is stressed, it often means someone insists \_\_\_\_\_ or persists in doing something.

**How can we use WILL or SHALL?**

# Future Will & Shall

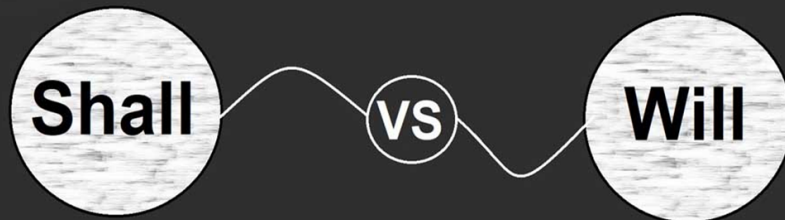
1. I'm hungry. I \_\_\_\_\_ make some eggs with ham.
2. I hope I \_\_\_\_\_ see you again soon.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ we go to the movies tonight?
4. I don't think I \_\_\_\_\_ visit my friends this weekend, I'm very tired.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ always take care of you.
6. It's very cold in this room, \_\_\_\_\_ I turn off the fan?
7. I forgot to call Mary, I \_\_\_\_\_ do it now.
8. I'm sure I \_\_\_\_\_ find a great job.

## EXTRA NOTES:

- Remember that most of the time we use **SHALL** for questions.
- We use **SHALL** or **WILL** when we offer to do things for other people [Shall I? / Will I?]
- We use **SHALL** to suggest doing something. [Shall I? Shall we?]
- It's common to use **WILL** with Think, Hope, Sure, Perhaps, etc.
- We use **WILL** for promises.
- We use **WILL** when we make decisions at the moment.
- We use **WILL** to talk about things that we think will happen in the future.

# Future Will & Shall

## Future WILL & SHALL (SUMMARY)



Shall and will are both modal verbs and used with main verbs to elaborate the function of main verbs. Both have similar meaning but are used in different grammatical contexts. Shall is used with first person and will is used with second and third person. In modern English, will is OK 99.9% cases. Even in formal writing will is acceptable for first person. But if you want to be very formal, then you should write shall with first person. Remember, in emphatic cases, promise or command, shall is still used equally and do not forget to reverse the use of will and shall in emphatic expressions: promise and command.

### FUTURE WILL & SHALL

#### [AFFIRMATIVE]

S + will / shall +  
verb infinitive + C

#### [NEGATIVE]

S + will / shall + not +  
verb infinitive + C

#### [INTERROGATIVE]

Will / Shall + S +  
verb infinitive + C ?

will not = won't  
shall not = shan't

### WILL

**1. It can be used for things which are expected to happen.**

E.g. He'll **call** you tomorrow.

**2. It can be used as a conditional with if.**

E.g. Jo **will give** you a gift if you come to the party.

**3. We use will or shall for requests and offers.**

E.g. **Will** you **help** me choosing the new decoration?

**4. When will is stressed, it often means someone insists on or persists in doing something.**

E.g. Pat **will keep** playing football until the end of the season.

### SHALL

**1. Shall is always used in the 1<sup>st</sup> person (I or we) in the question form.**

E.g. **Shall** I **leave** the door open?

E.g. **Shall** we **have** lunch now?

**2. Shall is sometimes used in modern English with the 1<sup>st</sup> person (I or we) when we are speaking or writing formally.**

E.g. We **shall never forget** your kindness.

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# Future Will & Shall

## Exercise

### WILL

1. (+) \_\_\_\_\_.
2. (-) \_\_\_\_\_.
3. (?) \_\_\_\_\_.

### SHALL

1. (I) (+) \_\_\_\_\_.
2. (We) (?) \_\_\_\_\_.
3. (I) (?) \_\_\_\_\_.

**Create 3 sentences with WILL and 3 with SHALL.**



THANKS!

