



## 2<sup>ND</sup> CONDITIONAL



If I \_\_\_\_\_ an actor, I would work in Hollywood.



They wouldn't invite you to the party if you \_\_\_\_\_ their friend.



If you \_\_\_\_\_ ride a bike, where would you do it?

# Verbs (Regular & Irregular)

REGULAR VERBS	IRREGULAR VERBS
E.g.	E.g.

**Think about some verbs you can use when you are talking about services.**

# 2nd conditional: Description

## 2<sup>nd</sup> Conditional

### 1. To imagine life is different

Things in the FUTURE that are UNLIKELY.

E.g. If I \_\_\_\_\_ 10 million dollars, I'd buy a house.

Things that are IMPOSSIBLE in the PRESENT

E.g. If I \_\_\_\_\_ enough money, I would travel around the world.

### 2. Hypothetical questions

E.g. If you \_\_\_\_\_ go to Europe, where would you go?  
What would you do if you travelled to Africa?

### 3. Give advice

E.g. If I \_\_\_\_\_ you, I would buy the tickets.

### 4. Give reasons why

E.g. If I \_\_\_\_\_ time, I would go with you.

## IMPORTANT NOTES

would = 'd  
E.g. I would = I'd

I was/were  
He was/were  
She was/were  
It was/were

**Just in this case, you can use were with these pronouns.**

**WERE is more formal.**



Affirmative (+)  
Negative (-)  
Interrogative (?)

Description

## 2nd Conditional

### [AFFIRMATIVE]

If + S + **past simple** , + C +  
S + **would/could** +  
verb infinitive + C

E.g. If I **worked** out,  
I **would** \_\_\_\_\_ a healthy life.

### [NEGATIVE]

If + S + **past simple** , +  
S + **would/could** + **not** +  
verb infinitive + C

If + S + **didn't** + **verb infinitive** , +  
S + **would/could** + **not** +  
verb infinitive + C

E.g. If I **paid** my bills, I **would not**  
\_\_\_\_\_ **problems** with the bank.

### [INTERROGATIVE]

If + S + **past simple** ,  
**would** + S + verb infinitive +  
C ?

What **would** you **do** if you  
\_\_\_\_\_ your exam?

**NOTE:** When the sentence starts with IF, use a comma to separate the 2 ideas, when IF is in the middle of the sentence, you don't use a comma.

E.g. **If** I were you, I **would** do it. / I **would** do it **if** I were you.

# Find the mistake, underline it, and correct the sentence.

## Exercise 1

### Find the mistakes and correct them

1. If I go to the beach, I would buy some fresh drinks.

2. I can buy my own house if I saved money.

3. I won't wear shorts, if the weather is cold.

4. If my sister studied business administration, she would works in that company.

5. If he drive carefully, he wouldn't has that car accident.

From exercise one, change all the sentences into interrogative form.

**Exercise  
2**

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

Create your own sentences. Check the grammar rules as needed.

**Exercise  
3**

1. (+) (I)

2. (?) (We)

3. (-) (She)

4. (?) (You)

5. (-) (They)



# 2nd conditional

## SUMMARY

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Conditional

#### 1. To imagine life is different

Things in the FUTURE that are UNLIKELY.

E.g. If I found 10 million dollars, I'd buy a house.

Things that are IMPOSSIBLE in the PRESENT

E.g. If I had enough money, I would travel around the world.

#### 2. Hypothetical questions

E.g. If you could go to Europe, where would you go?  
What would you do if you travelled to Africa?

#### 3. Give advice

E.g. If I were you, I would buy the tickets.

#### 4. Give reasons why

E.g. If I had time, I would go with you.

**NOTE:** When the sentence starts with IF, use comma to separate the 2 ideas, when IF is in the middle of the sentence, you don't use a comma.

E.g.

**If** I were you, I **would** do it.

I **would** do it **if** I were you.

### 2nd Conditional

#### [AFFIRMATIVE]

If + S + **past simple** , + C +  
S + **would/could** +  
verb infinitive + C

E.g. If I worked out,  
I **would have** a healthy life.

#### [NEGATIVE]

If + S + **past simple** , +  
S + **would/could** + **not** +  
verb infinitive + C

If + S + **didn't** + **verb infinitive** , +  
S + **would/could** + **not** +  
verb infinitive + C

E.g. If I paid my bills, I **would not**  
**have** problems with the bank.

#### [INTERROGATIVE]

If + S + **past simple** ,  
**would** + S + verb infinitive +  
C ?

What would you do if you  
failed your exam?

### IMPORTANT NOTES

would = 'd

E.g. I **would** = I'd

I was/were

He was/were

She was/were

It was/were

**Just in this  
case, you can  
use were with  
these pronouns.**

**WERE is more  
formal.**



**THANKS!**

