



CONDITIONALS

(ZERO, FIRST, SECOND & THIRD)



* **If** you heat milk,
____ boils.



* **If** ____ snows, you
will cancel the party.
* **If** ____ won the
price, I would get
lifted.



* **If** ____ had
practiced, you would
_____ played the
piano well.

Verbs (Regular & Irregular)

REGULAR VERBS	IRREGULAR VERBS

**Think about some verbs you can use when you are talking
about LANGUAGE.**

Zero Conditional

Facts which are generally true or scientific facts.
The condition always has the same result.

Affirmative
(+)

Negative
(-)

Interrogative
(?)

Zero Conditional

[AFFIRMATIVE]

If + S + **present** _____, + C
+ S + **present** _____ + C

E.g. If I **put** water on the stove,
it **boils**.

[NEGATIVE]

If + S + **present** _____, +
S + **does / do** + _____ +
verb infinitive + C

If + S + **does /** _____ + **not**, +
S + _____ / **do** + **not** +
verb infinitive + C

E.g. If I **don't put** the ice in the
freezer, it **doesn't** freeze.

[INTERROGATIVE]

If + S + _____ **simple**,
Do / _____ + S + verb
infinitive + C ?

If I **don't bring** my umbrella,
do I get wet?

NOTE: When the sentence starts with IF, use comma to separate the 2 ideas, when IF is in the middle of the sentence, you don't use a comma.

E.g. **If** I leave chocolate in the sun, it melts. / Chocolate melts **if** I leave it in the sun.

WHEN = IF If = maybe When = I will do it!

1st Conditional

A possible situation in the future.

Predicting a likely result in the future (if the condition happen).

Affirmative
(+)

Negative
(-)

Interrogative
(?)

1st Conditional

[AFFIRMATIVE]

If + S + **present simple** , + C +
S + _____ + verb in infinitive
+ C

E.g. If I **go** to Paris, I **will visit**
The Eiffel Tower.

[NEGATIVE]

If + S + **present simple** , +
S + **will** + **not** +
verb infinitive + C

If + S + **does / do** + _____ , +
S + **will** + **not** +
verb infinitive + C

E.g. If I **don't have** money, I **will not**
go to the movies.

[INTERROGATIVE]

If + S + **present simple** ,
_____ + S + verb infinitive
+ C ?

If I **pay attention** to my
teacher, **will** I pass the course?

NOTE: When the sentence starts with IF, use comma to separate the 2 ideas, when IF is in the middle of the sentence, you don't use a comma.

E.g. **If** I go to Paris, I **will visit** The Eiffel Tower. / I **will visit** The Eiffel Tower **if** I go to Paris.

WHEN = IF If = maybe When = I will do it!

2nd Conditional

Hypothetical or unlikely situations, things that are very likely to happen, like having superpowers. Unreal or impossible situation now or in the future.

Affirmative
(+)

Negative
(-)

Interrogative
(?)

2nd Conditional

[AFFIRMATIVE]

If + S + **past simple** , + C +
S + **would/could** +
verb infinitive + C

E.g. If my dog _____ make a
wish, it **would** be to have 20
treats a day.

[NEGATIVE]

If + S + **past simple** , +
S + **would/could** + **not** +
verb infinitive + C

If + S + **didn't** + **verb infinitive**, +
S + **would/could** + **not** +
verb infinitive + C

E.g. If I _____ go to the beach, I
would save money for my next
vacation.

[INTERROGATIVE]

If + S + **past simple** ,
would + S + verb infinitive +
C ?

What _____ you **buy** if you
won the lottery?

NOTE: When the sentence starts with IF, use comma to separate the 2 ideas, when IF is in the middle of the sentence, you don't use a comma.

E.g. **If** I went to Paris, I **would visit** The Eiffel Tower. / I **would visit** The Eiffel Tower **if** I went to Paris.

WHEN = IF If = maybe When = I will do it!

3rd Conditional

The person is imagining a different past.
Imaginary situation that didn't happen in the past.

Affirmative
(+)

Negative
(-)

Interrogative
(?)

3rd Conditional

[AFFIRMATIVE]

If + S + **past perfect** , + C +
S + **would/could** +
_____ + **past participle** + C

E.g. If you **had studied** hard, you
would have won the scholarship.

[NEGATIVE]

If + S + _____ **perfect** , +
S + **would/could** + **have** + **verb past**
participle + C

If + S + **hadn't** + **past participle**, +
S + **would/could** + **have** +
past participle + C

E.g. If she **hadn't been** sick, she
would have travelled abroad.

[INTERROGATIVE]

If + S + **past perfect** ,
would + S + **have** + **verb past**
participle + C ?

What _____ he **have**
bought if he **had earned**
millions of dollars?

NOTE: When the sentence starts with IF, use comma to separate the 2 ideas, when IF is in the middle of the sentence, you don't use a comma.

E.g. **If** I had studied, I **would have won** the scholarship. / I **would have won** the scholarship **if** I had studied.

WHEN = IF If = maybe When = I will do it!

Conditionals (Zero, First, Second & Third)

Exercise 1

Sentences

1. _____.
2. _____.
3. _____.
4. _____.
5. _____.
6. _____.
7. _____.
8. _____.

Write 8 sentences (2 sentences per Conditional).

Conditionals (Zero, First, Second & Third)

Exercise 2

Write a 6 line-paragraph using 0 and 1st Conditional. Topic: Language

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Exercise 3

Write a story using 2nd and 3rd conditional, underline the tenses of the conditionals.

THANKS!

