Teens A2 Ideas

Reading and Writing 1

In this part of the test, students will:

• identify and / or understand context – gist.

Gist: the main subject, without details, of a piece of information

Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary

To do so, teachers must provide students with opportunities to paraphrase (saying the same thing using different words and forms).

- Paraphrasing
- Notices and matching meaning

Start

- Ask students to think of where they can see notices explain what they are.
- Write some students' ideas on the board and, as a mind map, ask them to think of what kind (s) of notice(s) could be seen in the places mentioned.
- Extend the mind map by asking students to brainstorm words they could see / read in the notices.
- Ask students to make a list of the notices they can see at their school.
- Let students compare their lists and, in groups of three or four, tell them to (briefly) explain what the messages are.

During

- Divide the class into small groups each group will be in charge of making three notices about a specific place.
- Let them choose a place.
- Distribute white sheets of paper, colours and tape.
- Ask students to display their notices on a wall.
- One team at the time will present their notices by explaining what the message is the rest of the class must be gathered in front of the team in turn to present their work.
- Ask students to analyse the vocabulary, language or forms they used.

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Write this example on the board:

Found – black BC-12 cellphone

If you have lost something, go to the principal's office.

• Explain to students that it is really important / useful to underline key words – in this example, the words that are working as a link to identify the matching idea are:

"found" and "lost"

"cellphone" and "something"

Keep in mind that students must be able to find different ways to communicate meaning.

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- Ask students to read the first message and decide on which words could be used as key words.
- Ask students to take a look at the notices and try to find matching words (synonyms or antonyms / opposites).
- Ask students to share what they have found remember to be patient; it may take some time before students can find the correct answer (avoid spoon-feeding).
- Divide the class into groups of three and give them some time to complete the activity; remind them to either circle or underline keywords.
- Check answers with the whole class.

Finish

- Tell students to take the notices they made off the wall tell them to write a short line explaining the message for each (on the back side).
- Monitor and help students find matching words.
- Ask students to turn in their notices; as they are doing so, ask them to explain or specify which
 words were useful for completing the activity paraphrasing.