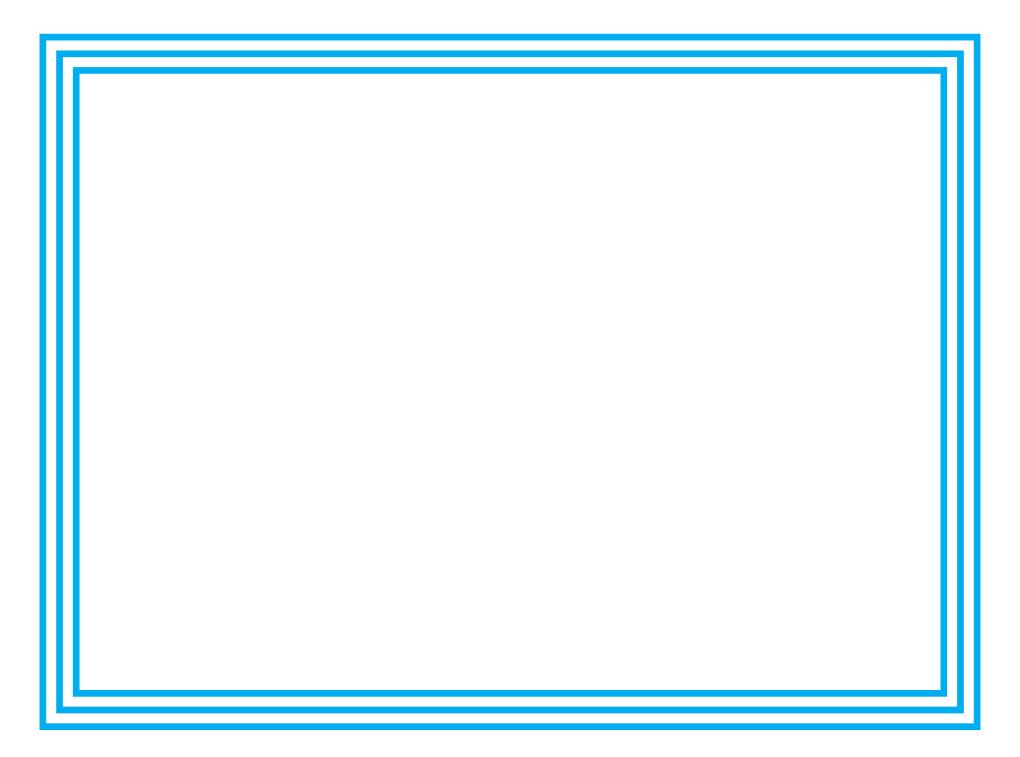
Starters Clothes







clothes



cress



glasses

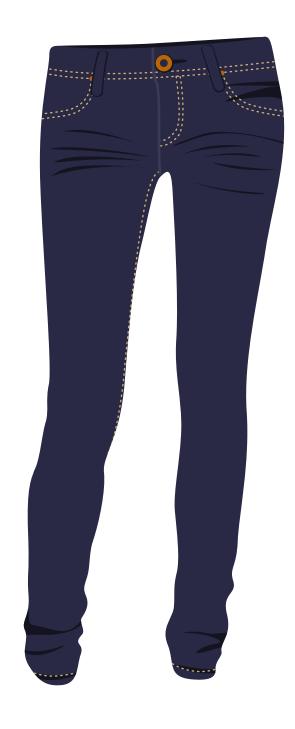


handbag





idcket



eans



Shirt



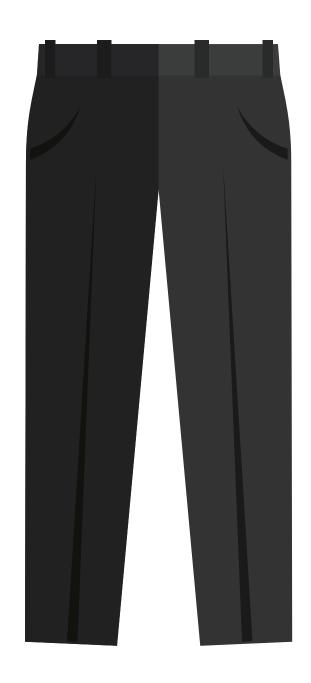
shoe



SKITT



SOCK



trousers



T-Shirt



Watch



Wedr